CHANNELING YOUR INNER MOHS-GYVER

Adapt/React/Fix Debra Keith (HT)ASCP

No Disclosure of Relevant Relationships with Industry

MOHS TECHNICIANS... PART MACGYVER... PART YODA.

 We have to channel the "fixer" part of our personality... while not getting overwhelmed by incoming specimens that can challenge.

 Find your inner Yoda... and channel your MohsGyver.

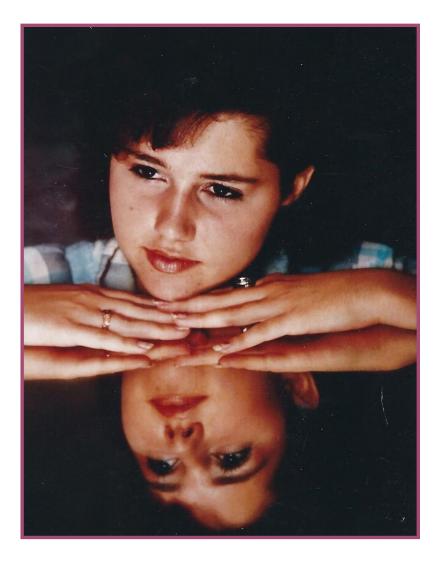
● Harmony achieved. ☺

MOST COMMON OBSTACLES

- Fat
- Cartilage
- Relaxing section
- Getting complete epidermis
- Mixed density specimens (HAIR and FAT!?) ⓒ
- Getting overwhelmed when specimens come fast. ☺
 - This is where we channel our inner Yoda...

WHERE IS THE MACGYVER MULLET?

Take it in....



Oh.... The 80's

EMBEDDING METHODS

Slide Technique

Try using poster frame plexiglas

Straight onto blade holder

Perfect heat sink!

Commercially available embedding systems

Made by the finest Mohs-Gyvers!

• "L" method

My method of choice...

SLIDE TECHNIQUE





Cut the Plexiglas into small pieces... VIOLA!

18in x 24in (46cm x 61cm

Poster Frame

18in x 24in (46cm x 61cm)

MY ^{GG}L⁹⁹ SYSTEM





Yes... Hex keys. MOHSGYVER!

THEN... I got fancy. ③

FINAL EMBEDDED CHUCK



Minimal OCT...

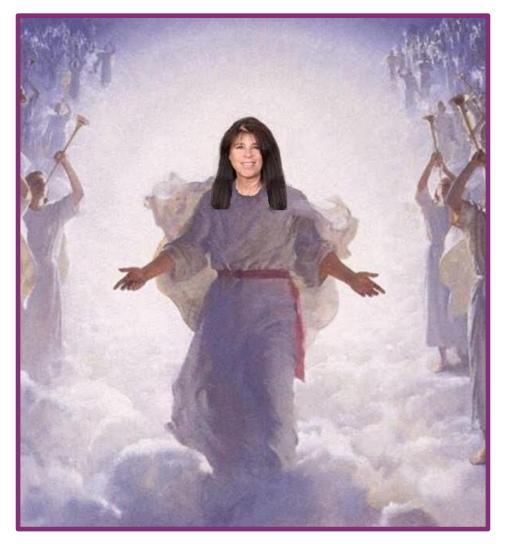
Maximum MohsGyver!

OH NO! I HAVE A LARGE PIECE OF TISSUE WITHOUT EPIDERMIS ATTACHED! EMBEDDING THIS WILL BE A NIGHTMARE!!!

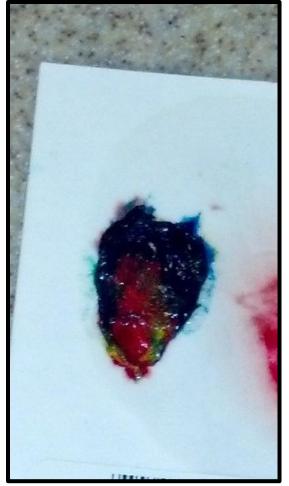
• WHAT WILL | DO!?!?!?!?!?!?

THIS IS WHEN I ASK MYSELF...

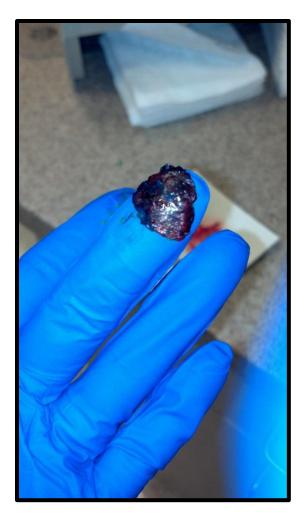
WHAT WOULD MO DO?



PERIOSTEUM "FINGER-ROLL TECHNIQUE"



Large deep specimen without epidermis



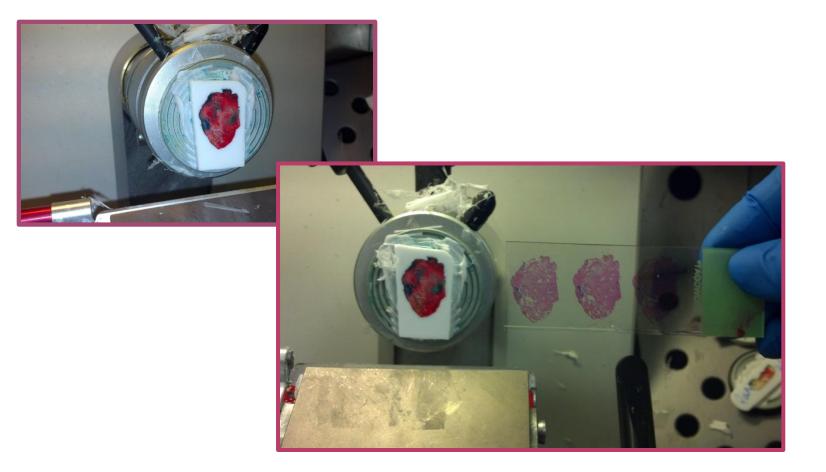
Apply the tissue to your finger...

ROLL TISSUE ONTO EMBEDDING PLATFORM OF CHOICE AND EMBED AS YOU USUALLY WOULD.





PERIOSTEUM PERFECTION



WHAT IT FEELS LIKE WHEN YOU MAKE A PERFECT SLIDE FROM SNOT...



Angels are singing....

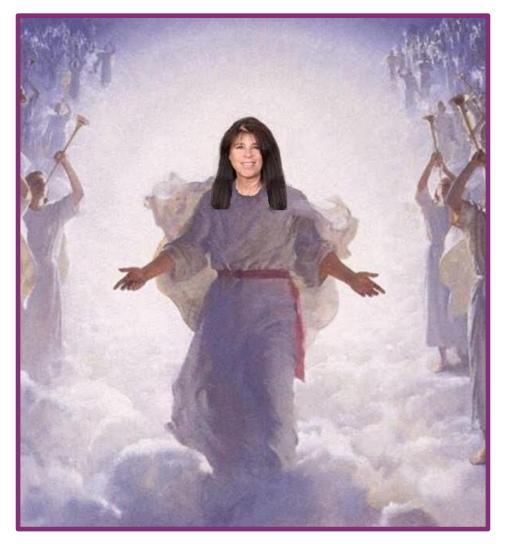
UGH!!!! I HAVE A FATTY PIECE OF TISSUE WITH TIGHT EPIDERMIS. HOW WILL I GET THE EPI TO LAY DOWN?

• What will I do!?

THIS IS WHEN I ASK MYSELF....

•WWMD?

WHAT WOULD MO DO?



"TACO TECHNIQUE"



HOW YOU FEEL WHEN YOU HAVE PERFECT EPI!



Angels are singing....

FAT!!!! IT IS SO CHUBBY!!!!

• WHAT... will I DO!?

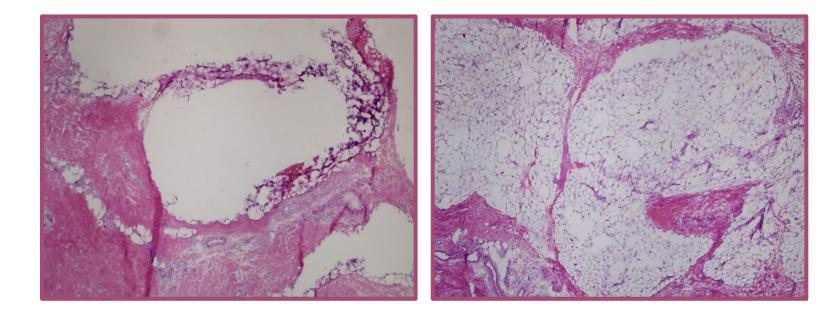
THIS IS WHEN I ASK MYSELF....

•WWMD?

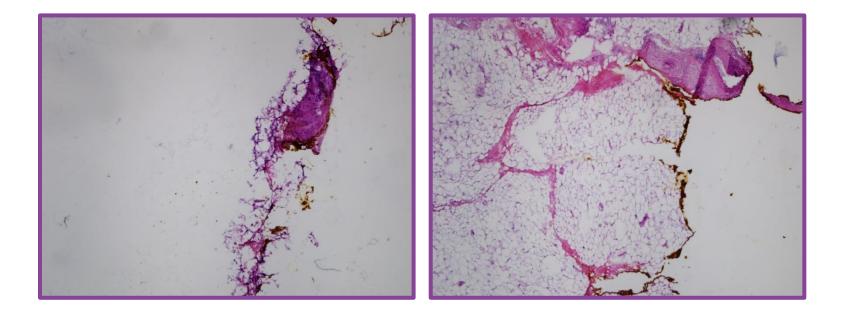
WHAT WOULD MO DO?



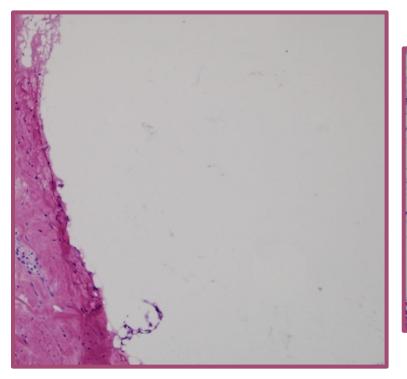
LIQUID NITROGEN

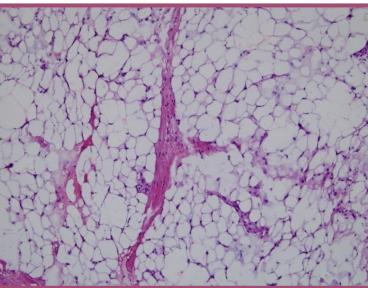


SAME MARGIN USING LIQUID NITROGEN

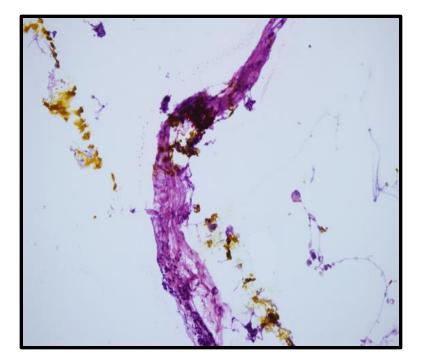


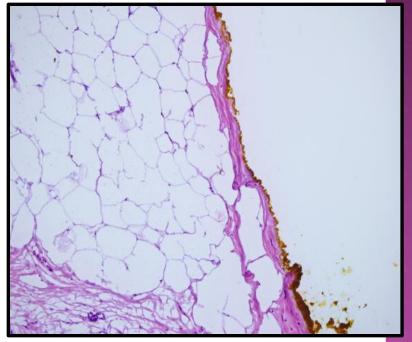
SAME TISSUE WITH/WITHOUT LIN



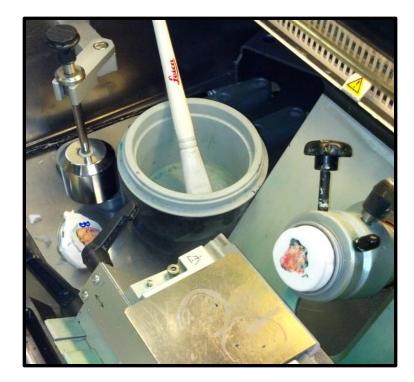


SAME MARGIN WITH/WITHOUT LIN

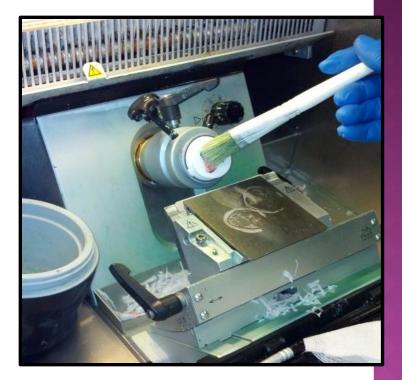




BRUSH ON LIQUID NITROGEN



I use a Styrofoam cup



Move the blade OFTEN... It will dull faster with the Increased hardness....

Be more patient than you have EVER been....

I DID NOT USE THIS FOR THE FIRST MANY YEARS! I WAS TOO IMPATIENT!

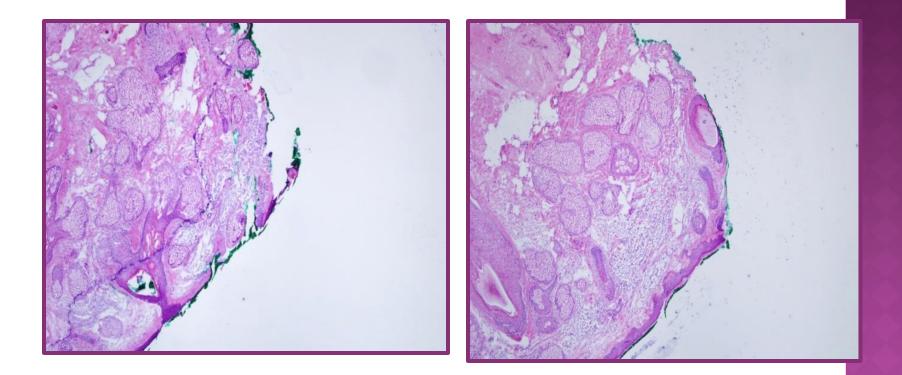
- Again... be more patient than you have ever been. Be... Yoda.
- It will seem impossible. It isn't... ☺
- Move your blade often (every section, even).
- Apply liquid nitrogen until the fat seems opaque.
- Try to concentrate the liquid nitrogen on the fatty areas and avoid the denser tissue.
 - If you freeze follicles too much... hair cuts like building nails. ☺

WHAT IT FEELS LIKE WHEN YOU MASTER THE TECHNIQUE...



Angels are singing.....

INTRA-CRYOTOMY MICROSCOPIC QA

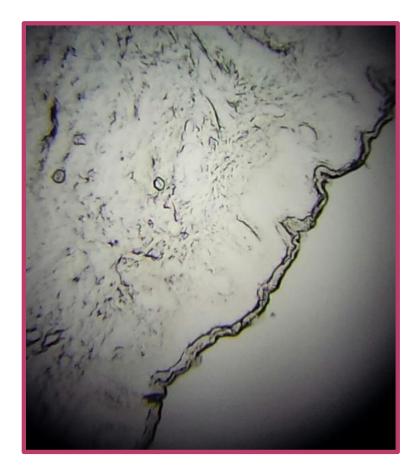


It is easy to tell when your epidermis is incomplete on a stained slide... Have you ever used the scope to check WHILE you are cutting?

BENEFITS TO LOOKING AT UNSTAINED SECTIONS WHILE CUTTING

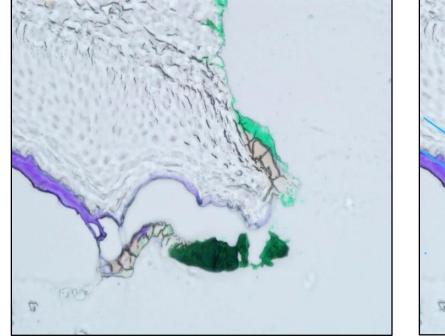
- Reduction in recuts
- Increased confidence
- Reduction in overall slides
- Real-time QC

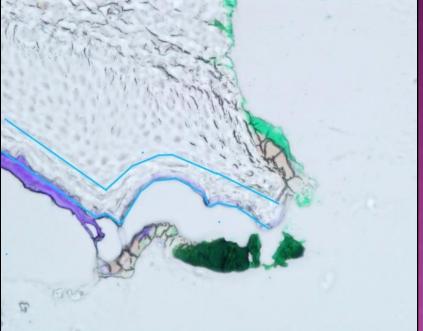






COMPLETE UNSTAINED SECTION





WHAT IT FEELS LIKE WHEN YOU MASTER THE TECHNIQUE...



Angels are singing.....

SUMMARY

- Find the techniques that work for you.
- Try to be open to learning from others.
- Be Yoda... while channeling your MohsGyver.
- See the beauty in all that we see/do in the lab. It's a magical place.

THANK YOU SO MUCH!! ③



• Keith.debra@mayo.edu